

Chapter 9 Jigsaw

"Age of Jackson"

Directions: *Each group will be assigned certain sections of this chapter to answer questions and become experts upon. Each group will then be responsible for informing the class about the information found in that section. Groups will be awarded points for the completeness of their answers and for their ability to answer any questions raised by the class. Each group presentation will be worth 15 points in addition to the 25 points for having this entire jigsaw filled out.*

Expansion of Democracy

1. How did ordinary Americans feel about the government in the early 1800s?
2. Why did small farmers support Andrew Jackson?
3. What was *Jacksonian Democracy*?

Election of 1828

1. Who were the candidates and what were their parties in the 1828 election?
2. Discuss the differences between Adams and Jackson.

Jackson's Inauguration

1. How did the people celebrate Jackson's victory?
2. What was the spoils system?

3. What was the “Kitchen Cabinet”?

BIOGRAPHY: Andrew Jackson

1. Discuss why Jackson is an important American.

Jackson’s Administration

Three Regions Emerge

1. Describe the North in the early 1800s
2. Discuss the Southern region; its economy, view on tariffs and slavery.
3. How was the West different from the other two regions?

Tariff of Abominations

1. Discuss English companies’ impact on American business.
2. What was the Tariff of Abominations?
3. How did the tariff bill affect John Quincy Adams?

States’ Rights Debate

Nullification Crisis

1. Who led the fight against the Tariff of Abominations? What was the States’ Rights Doctrine?

2. Discuss the two sides of the Nullification Crisis.

3. What did Daniel Webster believe about nullification?

Jackson Responds

1. Describe the actions of South Carolina regarding nullification.

2. How did Jackson react to the stand of South Carolina?

3. How did Henry Clay help to resolve the Nullification Crisis?

Jackson Attacks the Bank

1. Why did Andrew Jackson oppose the Second Bank of the United States?

2. What was *McCulloch v. Maryland*?

3. What steps did Jackson take to defeat the national bank?

Panic of 1837

1. Describe the beginnings of the Whig Party.

2. What was the *Panic of 1837* and what caused it?

Indian Removal Act

1. What was the “Indian Removal Act”? Discuss the Indian Territory and the views of John C. Calhoun.
2. What was the Bureau of Indian Affairs? Describe the Treaty of Dancing Rabbit Creek.
3. Discuss the removal of the Choctaw Indians and how their experiences affected the Creek Indians.

Cherokee Resistance

1. Describe how the Cherokee tried to prevent conflict with white America.
2. Who was Sequoya and what did he contribute to Cherokee culture?
3. Discuss the legal argument between the Cherokee and the state of Georgia.
4. What was Worcester v. Georgia? How did President Jackson respond to the Supreme Court?
5. What was the Trail of Tears? How many Cherokee died on the march?

Other Native Americans Resist

1. Describe the actions of Chief Black Hawk.
2. Discuss the Seminole Indians and the Second Seminole War. How was it resolved?

Chapter 10- Expanding West

The Oregon Trail

1. Describe the Oregon Trail. What were some of the difficulties pioneers faced on the trail?
2. Where was the Santa Fe Trail? What did traders bring with them?

Mormons Travel West

1. Why did Mormons travel west in the 1830s? Who were Joseph Smith and Brigham Young?

Texas Revolution

American Settlers Move to Texas

1. Who was Father Miguel Hidalgo y Costilla? Did he succeed?
2. Discuss how Americans like Stephen Austin settled in Texas.
3. How did Mexico react to the actions of American settlers?

Texans Revolt against Mexico

1. How did the revolt by the Texans begin?

Texas Independence

1. Describe the new Republic of Texas. When did it begin?

Battle at the Alamo

1. Describe the battle of the Alamo. Who were the main characters and how did the battle turn out?

Battle of San Jacinto

1. What mistakes did Santa Ana make? How did the treaty end the war?

An Independent Nation

1. Why did Andrew Jackson refuse to recognize the Republic of Texas at first? What did the Texans want from the United States?

The Mexican-American War

Conflict Breaks Out

1. What actions led the U.S. to declare war on Mexico. Be specific.

War Begins

1. Describe the Americans who opposed the Mexican War. How did the young men of America feel about it?

Bear Flag Revolt

1. Who were the “Californios” and describe the Bear Flag Revolt.

The War’s End

1. Discuss the end of the war and the men who became heroes because of the war.
2. What happened when the truce failed and what became of Santa Ana?

